

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. _____

To modify operations of the National Water Center of the National Oceanic
and Atmospheric Administration, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mrs. BRITT (for herself and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill; which
was read twice and referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To modify operations of the National Water Center of the
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and
for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Water Research Opti-
5 mization Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. MODIFICATION OF OPERATIONS OF NATIONAL**
7 **WATER CENTER.**

8 Section 301 of the Coordinated Ocean Observations
9 and Research Act of 2020 (42 U.S.C. 10371) is amend-
10 ed—

1 (1) in subsection (a)—

2 (A) in paragraph (1)(A)—

3 (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),
4 by inserting “, within the Office of Water
5 Prediction of the National Weather Serv-
6 ice,” after “shall establish”;

7 (ii) in clause (i), by striking “and”
8 after the semicolon;

9 (iii) in clause (ii), by striking the pe-
10 riod and inserting “; and”; and

11 (iv) by adding at the end the following
12 new clause:

13 “(iii) to lead the transition of water
14 research by the Federal Government, in-
15 cluding model development, into operations
16 of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric
17 Administration and the National Weather
18 Service.”;

19 (B) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end
20 the following:

21 “(F) Serving as the primary center within
22 the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Admin-
23 istration for research, development, collabora-
24 tion, and coordination of the water research
25 and operational activities of the Administration

1 and other centers and networks of the Federal
2 Government, including those of the Department
3 of Agriculture, the Army Corps of Engineers,
4 the Bureau of Reclamation, the United States
5 Geological Survey, and the Federal Emergency
6 Management Agency.

7 “(G) Integrating and promoting consist-
8 ency among national and regional hydrological
9 operations.”; and

10 (C) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(3) INCORPORATION INTO UNIFIED FORECAST
12 SYSTEM.—The Under Secretary shall use the Weath-
13 er and Climate Operational Supercomputing System,
14 or any successor system, to support the development
15 and implementation of advanced water resources
16 modeling capabilities under paragraph (2)(B) and
17 shall incorporate those modeling capabilities into the
18 unified forecast system.”;

19 (2) by striking subsection (b);

20 (3) by redesignating subsections (c), (d), and
21 (e) as subsections (b), (e), and (f), respectively;

22 (4) by inserting after subsection (b), as redesign-
23 ated by paragraph (3), the following:

24 “(c) ORGANIZATION WITH RIVER FORECAST CEN-
25 TERS.—The Under Secretary, acting through the Director

1 of the Office of Water Prediction of the National Weather
2 Service, shall supervise and oversee the administration,
3 management, and operations of each River Forecast Cen-
4 ter of the National Weather Service and coordinate those
5 operations with the National Water Center.

6 “(d) ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT OF COOP-
7 ERATIVE INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH TO OPERATIONS IN
8 HYDROLOGY.—The Under Secretary, acting through the
9 Director of the Office of Water Prediction of the National
10 Weather Service, shall administer the duties and activities
11 of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
12 related to the Cooperative Institute for Research to Oper-
13 ations in Hydrology, or any successor entity, and coordi-
14 nate the activities of the Institute with the National Water
15 Center.”; and

16 (5) in subsection (e)(4), as redesignated by
17 paragraph (3), by striking “fiscal year 2024” and
18 inserting “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2028”.